American Journal of Multidisciplinary Research & Development (AJMRD)

Volume 07, Issue 05 (May - 2025), PP 01-08

ISSN: 2360-821X www.ajmrd.com

Research Paper



Leveraging AI Tools to Enhance Educational Outcomes in professional Academia

Dr Nirmala Roy & Dr Nada Nasser Al Subhi

Lecturer, CEBA, University of Technology and Applied sciences, Muscat branch, Sultanate of Oman. Senior Lecturer, CEBA, University of Technology and Applied sciences, Muscat branch Sultanate of Oman.

ABSTRACT:- Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools in higher education is proving to be a game-changer for improving academic results.AI tools are used in transforming the interaction between educators and learners with academic materials. AI in education promotes a more inclusive and collaborative learning environment by overcoming language barriers and offering equitable access to resources. AI tools are particularly beneficial for faculty development and curriculum design.

This research aims to discover the opinion of teachers using AI tools to enhance educational outcomes. This study was undertaking with teaching working in different organizations. The main aim of this research is to know how AI tools enhance educational outcomes. The sample size used for the study is 84 and the researcher used the descriptive research. Non-random sampling method was used, and the data was collected through convenience sampling techniques. The primary data was collected from the respondents through the questionnaire. The outcome reveals that leveraging AI Tools enhances educational outcomes in the professional Academia.

Keywords:- Educational outcomes, Artificial Intelligence, Curriculum Design.

I. INTRODUCTION

The integration of Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools in higher education is demonstrating its potential to significantly improve academic outcomes. AI applications, such as sophisticated writing aids, multilingual search platforms, and smart tutoring systems, are revolutionizing the way educators and students interact with academic materials. These technologies enable personalized learning experiences, simplify administrative procedures, and provide data-driven insights that can significantly improve student achievement and teaching efficiency (Stapleton, 2025; Quertime Team, 2025; Geeky Gadgets, 2025).

AI-driven platforms such as Felo AI and Wordvice AI are intended to support researchers and instructors in multiple facets of academic endeavors, ranging from literature reviews to scholarly writing (Felo AI, 2025). These tools enhance the efficiency of research operations while ensuring the accuracy and quality of academic products. The incorporation of AI in education fosters a more inclusive and collaborative learning atmosphere by surmounting language barriers and providing equitable access to resources (Singh et al., 2025).

The use of AI tools in professional academics is especially advantageous for curriculum design and faculty development. Teachers can obtain important insights into the learning styles of their students and modify their teaching methods accordingly by utilizing AI-driven analytics (Paolini, A., 2015). The development of more engaging and successful educational programs is made possible by this data-centric strategy, which eventually improves student outcomes and academic performance.

AI TOOLS FOR LECTURERS

The advancement of artificial intelligence (AI) has profoundly influenced the domain of education. AI systems facilitate learning via educational helpers like bots, necessitating the education sector's adaptation to technological improvements to improve quality, especially in information and communication technology. Contemporary digital learning resources, facilitated by AI, convert extensive textbooks into succinct, easily comprehensible formats such as study guides, material summaries, and brief notes.

AI serves as a fundamental element of the Fourth Industrial Revolution, significantly enhancing technology-mediated learning processes. Artificial intelligence entails the simulation of human cognition and the engineering of computers to execute cognitive functions, enabling them to autonomously learn from encoded

facts and knowledge. AI is a discipline within computer science that empowers machines to execute jobs often performed by humans.

Numerous technology firms, such as Amazon, Facebook, Microsoft, and Google, have adopted artificial intelligence. Artificial intelligence (AI) is a technology that enables robots to learn and comprehend logic akin to human cognition. This technology is purported to simplify the complexities of human life (Fitria, 2021a). Artificial intelligence is already embedded in our daily routines, with several applications utilizing its functionalities. This technology pertains to machines capable of cognition, action assessment, and decision-making analogous to human capabilities. Artificial intelligence is being extensively developed to mimic and perhaps supplant functions traditionally executed by people, hence enhancing the efficiency of many digital platforms.

A technology that has recently garnered interest is Artificial Intelligence (AI). Artificial intelligence technology integrates data, repeated processing, and sophisticated algorithms, allowing software to autonomously learn from data patterns. The domain of AI includes several ideas, methodologies, technologies, and subdisciplines, such as machine learning, neural networks, cognitive computing, computer vision, and natural language processing. This technology plays a significant role in enhancing many professional activities, particularly in the realm of education. Artificial intelligence can also be utilized in the realm of education. Educators can comprehend student requirements with greater ease and depth (Fitria, 2021b). The influence of AI on education is becoming increasingly apparent, reshaping curricula, particularly in technology, science, mathematics, and engineering. AI enhances several educational functions, enabling educators to more effectively comprehend and address student requirements. AI is thought to enhance human learning and facilitate the attainment of educational objectives with more efficiency.

Despite concerns regarding AI supplanting educators, it is crucial to perceive AI as a collaborative instrument in the realm of education. Educators must cultivate competencies in employing science and technology to harness AI for administrative functions, including lesson plan creation, attendance management, student outcome reporting, and learning material development. This study seeks to examine the function of AI in education, specifically within the teaching and learning processes.

STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM AND OBJECTIVES:

Leveraging AI tools in professional academia has significantly increases educational outcomes. But there is a gap in understanding how these technologies can be effectively used to improve teaching and learning. Even though there is a tremendous growth in utilizing this AI Tools institutions face challenges in integrating the AI tools into curriculum, by ensuing the new technologies are used to complement rather than replacing traditional educational methods. There is also less empirical evidence that the usage of AI on students' performance, teachers' usage and the educational outcomes. This research is used to explore the barriers in effectively deploying AI tools in the educational professional.

Thus, the research **objectives** of this study are to:

- 1- Assess the Impact of AI Tools on Teaching Methods
- 2- Explore the Integration of AI Tools in Curriculum Design
- 3- Understand Faculty Adoption and Training Needs for AI Tools

SCOPE OF THE STUDY

This study explores the various AI tools currently being used in academic, focusing on the application in enhancing teaching methodologies, student learning experiences and overall educational outcomes. This study examines the personalized learning, improving student engagement and supporting faculty in in their educational roles. Also, this study focusses on the challenges in using digital tools ethical consideration. This study focuses on the faculties across a range of disciples using AI tools which is impacting on the professional academic environment.

II. RESEARCH DESIGN

The research design used for this study is descriptive type. Descriptive research studies are those studies which are concerned with describing the characteristics of a particular individual or a group.

SAMPLE SIZE

A sample size of 84 was used for this study. The information was obtained through a well-designed questionnaire which was collected through online using all possible sources.

LIMITATIONS OF THE STUDY

This study lacks generalizability due to a restricted sample size of 84 respondents, which may not accurately reflect the wider community of educators. Furthermore, the research was executed under a

constrained timeline, thereby impacting on the comprehensiveness and thoroughness of the data gathered. Furthermore, several responses may lack complete accuracy owing to issues such as misinterpretation of questions or insufficient clarity in the questionnaire. Moreover, there were occurrences of absent information in the responses, which could affect the overall findings and conclusions of the study. Furthermore, the study failed to encompass a broader and more diverse cohort of educators, hence constraining the capacity to generalize the findings across other educational contexts and environments. These constraints must be acknowledged while analyzing the study's results and designing subsequent research.

III. REVIEW OF LITERATURE

Assess the Impact of AI Tools on Teaching Methods

The incorporation of AI tools into pedagogical approaches has profoundly altered the educational landscape. AI-driven platforms provide customized educational experiences, adjusting to the unique requirements and learning speeds of each learner. This personalization facilitates the accommodation of many learning styles and enhances student engagement (Gökçearslan, S., Tosun, C., & Erdemir, Z.G. (2024). Furthermore, AI systems can streamline administrative responsibilities like grading and attendance, enabling educators to concentrate more on engaging and innovative instruction (Okoye, K., Nganji, J.T., Hiran, K.K., & Hosseini, S. (2024). Intelligent tutoring systems offer immediate feedback and assistance, hence improving the learning experience (Ward, B., Bhati, D., Neha, F., & Guercio, A. (2024).) Furthermore, AI may scrutinize extensive datasets to discern trends and deficiencies in student performance, facilitating focused interventions (Okoye, K., Nganji, J.T., Hiran, K.K., & Hosseini, S. (2024). Virtual classrooms and AI-driven simulations provide immersive learning experiences, rendering complicated concepts more comprehensible (Gökçearslan, S., Tosun, C., & Erdemir, Z.G. (2024). Nevertheless, dependence on AI prompts apprehensions regarding data privacy and the likelihood of diminished human interaction (Okoye, K., Nganji, J.T., Hiran, K.K., & Hosseini, S. (2024).) Educators must integrate AI with conventional teaching techniques to preserve the human element in education (Ward, B., Bhati, D., Neha, F., & Guercio, A. (2024).) Ongoing professional development is crucial for educators to proficiently incorporate AI tools into their pedagogical approaches. (Gökcearslan, S., Tosun, C., & Erdemir, Z.G., 2024). Moreover, AI can facilitate individualized learning, modify tests adaptively, and deliver real-time classroom analysis, which has demonstrated enhancements in academic performance (Ward, B., Bhati, D., Neha, F., & Guercio, A., 2024). Prominent educational organizations such as UNESCO and the World Bank endorse the utilization of AI to transform education and implement digital learning (Okoye, K., Nganji, J.T., Hiran, K.K., & Hosseini, S., 2024). This paradigm shift involves creating methodological frameworks and recommendations to promote the extensive implementation of AI techniques in educational environments. (Okoye, K., Nganji, J.T., Hiran, K.K., & Hosseini, S., 2024) The potential of AI to transform education by enhancing efficiency, personalization, and engagement is substantial; yet, its implementation must be approached with care to mitigate associated obstacles (Gökcearslan, S., Tosun, C., & Erdemir, Z.G., 2024). AI tools provide various advantages, such as enhanced motivation for learning, language skill enhancement, cost efficiency, and diminished workload for educators; however, they also pose challenges, including restricted interaction and the potential for erroneous responses. (Gökçearslan, S., Tosun, C., & Erdemir, Z.G. (2024). A balanced strategy that integrates AI with human oversight is essential for optimizing the beneficial effects of AI on pedagogical approaches (Okoye, K., Nganji, J.T., Hiran, K.K., & Hosseini, S., 2024).

Explore the Integration of AI Tools in Curriculum Design

The incorporation of AI tools in curriculum design is transforming the educational landscape by providing novel methods to improve learning experiences. AI algorithms can evaluate extensive datasets to comprehend students' learning styles, preferences, and progress, facilitating the development of customized learning pathways. (Gökçearslan, S., Tosun, C., & Erdemir, Z.G., 2024). This customization guarantees that each student encounters suitably challenging material, promoting enhanced comprehension and involvement (Okoye, K., Nganji, J.T., Hiran, K.K., & Hosseini, S. (2024). AI tools enhance content development by producing tests, assignments, and lesson plans according to specified criteria, so conserving much time and effort for educators (Ward, B., Bhati, D., Neha, F., & Guercio, A., 2024). Furthermore, AI can guarantee that educational content remains current and adheres to contemporary norms by perpetually analyzing and incorporating the latest information (Gökçearslan, S., Tosun, C., & Erdemir, Z.G., 2024). AI-driven systems offer immediate feedback and assistance, enabling students to remain focused and swiftly rectify their learning deficiencies (Okoye, K., Nganji, J.T., Hiran, K.K., & Hosseini, S., 2024).

Intelligent tutoring systems and chatbots provide supplementary support, enhancing the interactivity and accessibility of learning (Ward, B., Bhati, D., Neha, F., & Guercio, A., 2024). Moreover, AI can enhance ongoing refinement in curriculum design by gathering and evaluating data on student performance and engagement, enabling educators to implement data-driven modifications (Gökçearslan, S., Tosun, C., &

Erdemir, Z.G., 2024). This adaptability guarantees the curriculum's relevance and efficacy in addressing students' requirements (Okoye, K., Nganji, J.T., Hiran, K.K., & Hosseini, S., 2024). The incorporation of AI in curriculum design also poses obstacles. Concerns over data privacy and the possibility of diminished human interaction are critical issues that require attention (Ward, B., Bhati, D., Neha, F., & Guercio, A., 2024). Educators must integrate AI with conventional teaching techniques to preserve the human element in education (Okoye, K., Nganji, J.T., Hiran, K.K., & Hosseini, S., 2024). Ongoing professional development is crucial for educators to proficiently incorporate AI tools into their pedagogical approaches (Gökçearslan, S., Tosun, C., & Erdemir, Z.G., 2024). Prominent educational organizations endorse the utilization of AI to transform education and implement digitized learning environments (Okoye, K., Nganji, J.T., Hiran, K.K., & Hosseini, S., 2024). This paradigm shift necessitates the development of methodological frameworks and guidelines to promote the extensive integration of AI in educational environments (Ward, B., Bhati, D., Neha, F., & Guercio, A., 2024). Artificial intelligence possesses the capacity to revolutionize curriculum design by enhancing efficiency, personalization, and engagement (Gökçearslan, S., Tosun, C., & Erdemir, Z.G., 2024). The advantages encompass enhanced desire for learning, improvement of language skills, cost efficiency, and less workload for educators (Okoye, K., Nganji, J.T., Hiran, K.K., & Hosseini, S., 2024). A balanced strategy that integrates AI with human oversight is essential for optimizing the beneficial effects of AI on curriculum design (Ward, B., Bhati, D., Neha, F., & Guercio, A., 2024).

Understand Faculty Adoption and Training Needs for AI Tools

Recognizing faculty adoption and training requirements for AI tools is essential for the effective integration of these technologies in higher education. Faculty attitudes toward AI play a crucial role in its adoption, with younger faculty members typically exhibiting greater enthusiasm for incorporating AI into their teaching practices (Harris, P. T. S., 2024). Notable challenges exist, including insufficient AI literacy among faculty and students, which requires the implementation of comprehensive training programs (Mah, D.-K., & Groß, N., 2024). Professional development initiatives are crucial for equipping educators with the necessary skills to effectively utilize AI tools, thereby enhancing teaching and learning (Noyes, E., & Girdharry, K., 2024). Institutions should facilitate interdisciplinary collaboration to enhance the comprehensive understanding of AI's effects on education (Harris, P. T. S. (2024). This entails dismantling conventional academic silos and promoting interdisciplinary collaboration among faculty to exchange knowledge and best practices (Harris, P. T. S. (2024). Al training programs must emphasize both technical skills and ethical considerations, enabling educators to address issues like data privacy and algorithmic bias (Mah, D.-K., & Groß, N. (2024). Faculty members should establish communities of practice to exchange experiences and strategies for implementing AI in the classroom (Harris, P. T. S. (2024). Furthermore, AI tools can enhance the efficiency of administrative tasks, enabling educators to allocate more time to interactive and creative teaching (Mah, D.-K., & Groß, N. (2024). AI-driven real-time feedback and data analytics can identify student learning gaps and customize instruction to address individual needs (Noyes, E., & Girdharry, K. (2024). Successful adoption of AI necessitates continuous support and resources, including access to current technology and ongoing professional development (Mah, D.-K., & Groß, N. (2024). Faculty should be motivated to explore AI tools and incorporate them into curriculum design, promoting an atmosphere of innovation and ongoing enhancement (Harris, P. T. S. (2024). The incorporation of AI in higher education presents significant potential for improving teaching and learning; however, it requires careful consideration. Institutions must address faculty training needs, offer sufficient support, and foster a culture of collaboration and ethical awareness (Noyes, E., & Girdharry, K. (2024). This approach ensures the effective use of AI tools to enhance educational outcomes and adequately prepare students for the future (Mah, D.-K., & Groß, N. (2024).

ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION

Correlations between Using AI tools in teaching and Educational Outcomes:

Null hypothesis (H0): There is no significant difference between the AI tools on teaching methods and educational outcomes

Alternative hypothesis (H1): There is significant difference between the AI tools on teaching methods and educational outcomes

Leveraging AI Tools to Enhance Educational Outcomes in professional Academia

		Teaching	Outcomes
Teaching	Pearson Correlation	1	.504**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000
	N	84	84
Outcomes	Pearson Correlation	.504**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	
	N	84	84

^{**.} Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

There is a moderate positive correlation (r = 0.504**) between Teaching and Outcomes, suggesting that improvements or increases in Teaching are associated with improvements in Outcomes.

Correlations between Using AI tools in curriculum design and Educational Outcomes:

Null hypothesis (H0): There is no significant difference between the AI tools on curriculum design and educational outcomes

Alternative hypothesis (H1): There is significant difference between the AI tools on curriculum design and educational outcomes

		Outcomes	Curriculum
Outcomes	Pearson Correlation	1	.591**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000
	N	84	84
Curriculum	Pearson Correlation	.591**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	
	N	84	84

^{**.} Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

There is a moderate to strong positive correlation (r = 0.591**) between Outcomes and Curriculum, suggesting that better Curriculum is associated with better Outcomes.

Correlations between Using AI tools in faculty training needs and Educational Outcomes:

Null hypothesis (H0): There is no significant difference between the AI tools in training needs and educational outcomes

Alternative hypothesis (H1): There is significant difference between the AI tools in training needs and educational outcomes

Correlations

		Outcomes	Training
Outcomes	Pearson Correlation	1	.634**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	ı i	.000
	N	84	84
Training	Pearson Correlation	.634**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	
	N	84	84

^{**.} Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

There is a strong positive correlation (r = 0.634**) between Outcomes and Curriculum, suggesting that better Curriculum is associated with better Outcomes.

Descriptive Statistics:

Assess the Impact of AI Tools on Teaching Methods

ш	ipact of AT Tools on Teaching Methods				
		N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
	A1-AI tools will improve the quality of teaching in the academic field	84	3	5	4.01
	A2-AI tools are easier to engage students in the courses	84	2	5	4.18

Leveraging AI Tools to Enhance Educational Outcomes in professional Academia

A3- AI tools will enhance the				
interactivity of the teaching	84	2	5	4.12
methods				
A4-The use of AI tools will				
help in delivering more	84	1	5	4.05
personalized learning	04	1	5	4.03
experiences				
A5-AI tools will allow				
incorporating a wider variety	84	2	5	4.12
of learning resources				
Valid N (listwise)	84			

Interpretation:

The respondents generally agree that AI tools are easier to engage with students in the courses (Mean 4.18) and followed by AI tools enhances the interactive teaching methods (Mean 4.12) and also it incorporate variety of learning resources (Mean 4.12), helps more personalized learning (Mean 4.05) and also it improves the quality of teaching in the academic field (Mean 4.01).

Since the mean values are above 4, it indicates the respondents hold a positive vibes in using AI tools which helps in various aspects of teaching and learning.

Descriptive statistics

Integration of AI Tools in Curriculum Design

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
E1-AI tools are a valuable	0.4	2	5	4.21
addition to curriculum development in the field	84	3	5	4.21
E2-Integration of AI tools				
helps in designing the course	84	2	5	4.17
materials				
E3-[AI tools will enable providing more up-to-date	84	3	5	4.13
content in the courses				
E4-The inclusion of AI tools				
will make the curriculum	84	2	5	4.06
more adaptable to changing academic trends.				
E-5 [I think AI tools should				
be a core component in	84	2	5	4.06
curriculum design in				
academia. Valid N (listwise)	84			

Interpretation:

The respondents generally agree that in using the AI tools in curriculum design, the mean score (4.21) says AI tools are a valuable addition to curriculum development in the field.

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
U1-[Adequate training helps in administering AI tools in teaching	84	2	5	4.29
U2-[There is a lack of sufficient training opportunities for faculty to effectively use AI tools	84	1	5	3.96
U3- I believe that regular professional development is necessary for faculty to adopt AI tools effectively	84	2	5	4.10
U-4 My institution provides adequate support for AI tool adoption in teaching	84	1	5	3.67

Leveraging AI Tools to Enhance Educational Outcomes in professional Academia

U-5 I would be more inclined to adopt AI					
tools if there were more user-friendly	84	2	5	4.05	
training programs available					
Valid N (listwise)	84				

Interpretation:

The respondents generally agree that in training helps the increased use of AI tools, the mean score (4.29) says Adequate training helps in administering AI tools in teaching.

AI Tools led to better learning outcomes

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
O1- AI tools will lead to better learning outcomes	84	2	5	4.06
for students	04	2	3	4.00
O2-I believe that AI tools can address the diverse	84	2	5	4.18
learning needs of students		2		7.10
O-3 I believe AI tools help in creating a curriculum	84	2	5	4.20
that fosters critical thinking and problem-solving	0-1			7.20
O4-The use of AI tools in curriculum design	84	2	5	4.08
enhances collaboration between faculty members	0-1			4.00
O-5 The adoption of AI tools would be more				
successful if there was more faculty collaboration	84	2	5	3.99
and peer support				
O6-I feel that ongoing technical support is essential	84	2	5	4.04
for faculty in using AI tools effectively	01			1.01
Valid N (listwise)	84			

Interpretation:

The respondents generally agree that in using the AI tools brings better learning outcomes, the mean score (4.20) says AI tools help in creating a curriculum that fosters critical thinking and problem-solving.

RECOMMENDATION

- 1. Improved Training Programs: Create thorough training programs for educators to utilize AI tools effectively. This will ensure that educators are adequately prepared to incorporate AI into their instructional strategies, thus enhancing educational outcomes.
- 2. Curriculum Integration: Integrate AI tools into curriculum design to enhance critical thinking and problem-solving abilities. AI facilitates the development of dynamic and interactive learning experiences, enhancing student engagement.
- 3. Personalized Learning: Employ AI to provide customized learning experiences that address the specific needs of individual students. This approach can accommodate various learning styles and speeds, thereby enhancing inclusivity in education.
- 4. Resource Accessibility: Utilize AI to address language barriers and ensure equitable access to educational resources. This fosters a collaborative and inclusive learning environment.
- 5. Continuous Feedback: Utilize AI tools to deliver ongoing feedback to students and educators. This aids in identifying areas for improvement and adjusting teaching strategies accordingly.

IV. CONCLUSION

This study demonstrates the beneficial effects of AI tools on improving educational outcomes in higher education. Respondents agree that AI tools promote enhanced student engagement, improve interactive teaching methods, integrate diverse learning resources, and elevate the overall quality of instruction. The results demonstrate that AI tools enhance personalized learning and promote critical thinking and problem-solving skills via curriculum design. The limitations of the study, such as the small sample size, time constraints, response accuracy, missing data, and restricted reach, indicate that the findings are not generalizable to all educational contexts. Despite these limitations, the positive feedback from respondents highlights the potential of AI tools to transform the educational landscape, fostering a more inclusive and collaborative learning environment. The recommendations and limitations provide guidance for the effective implementation of AI tools in higher education, ensuring enhancement of educational outcomes while addressing potential challenges. Future research must focus on overcoming these limitations by increasing the sample size, prolonging the study duration, and incorporating a more diverse respondent group to enhance the understanding of AI tools' impact in education.

REFERENCES

- [1]. Felo AI. (2025). The 9 best AI tools for academic research in 2025. Retrieved from https://felo.ai/blog/2025-best-ai-tools-academic-research/
- [2]. Fitria, A. (2021a). The impact of artificial intelligence on education. *Journal of Educational Technology*, 12(3), 45-58.
- [3]. Fitria, A. (2021b). AI in the classroom: Enhancing teaching and learning processes. *International Journal of Educational Research*, 15(2), 67-80.
- [4]. Geeky Gadgets. (2025). Top 5 AI Tools for Academic Research in 2025. Geeky Gadgets. Retrieved from https://www.geeky-gadgets.com/ai-tools-for-research-2025/
- [5]. Gökçearslan, S., Tosun, C., & Erdemir, Z.G. (2024). Benefits, challenges, and methods of Artificial Intelligence (AI) chatbots in education: A systematic literature review. *International Journal of Technology in Education*, 7(1), 19-39.
- [6]. Harris, P. T. S. (2024). Faculty perspectives toward artificial intelligence in higher education. Middle Georgia State University. Retrieved from https://comp.mga.edu/static/media/doctoralpapers/2024 Harris 0909141741.pdf
- [7]. Karim, A. J. (2024). Strategic framework for enhancing academic excellence: An in-depth examination of faculty development initiatives in institutions of higher education. *International Journal of Teaching and Learning*, 2(11). Retrieved from https://injotel.org/index.php/12/article/view/230
- [8]. Mah, D.-K., & Groß, N. (2024). Artificial intelligence in higher education: Exploring faculty use, self-efficacy, distinct profiles, and professional development needs. *International Journal of Educational Technology in Higher Education*, 21(58). Retrieved from https://educationaltechnologyjournal.springeropen.com/articles/10.1186/s41239-024-00490-1
- [9]. Noyes, E., & Girdharry, K. (2024). Why faculty should lead the AI revolution. *AACSB*. Retrieved from https://www.aacsb.edu/insights/articles/2024/12/why-faculty-should-lead-the-ai-revolution
- [10]. Okoye, K., Nganji, J.T., Hiran, K.K., & Hosseini, S. (2024). Editorial: Impact and implications of AI methods and tools for the future of education. *Frontiers in Education*, 9, 1434052.
- [11]. Paolini, A. (2015). Enhancing teaching effectiveness and student learning outcomes. *The Journal of Effective Teaching*, 15(1), 20-33. Retrieved from https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ1060429.pdf
- [12]. Quertime Team. (2025). Top 30 Artificial Intelligence AI Tools for Academic Writing. Quertime. Retrieved from https://www.quertime.com/article/best-artificial-intelligence-ai-tools-for-academic-writing/
- [13]. Singh, A. K., Kiriti, M. K., Singh, H., & Shrivastava, A. (2025). Education AI: exploring the impact of artificial intelligence on education in the digital age. International Journal of System Assurance Engineering and Management. Retrieved from https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s13198-025-02755-y
- [14]. Stapleton, A. (2025). The best AI tools for research papers and academic research. Academia Insider. Retrieved from https://academiainsider.com/ai-tools-for-research-papers-and-academic-research/
- [15]. Ward, B., Bhati, D., Neha, F., & Guercio, A. (2024). Analyzing the impact of AI tools on student study habits and academic performance. *Stanford University*. Retrieved from https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2412.02166

Dr Nirmala Roy & Dr Nada Nasser Al Subhi Lecturer, CEBA, University of Technology and Applied sciences, Sultanate of Oman. Senior Lecturer, CEBA, University of Technology and Applied sciences, Sultanate of Oman.